

V – verb (глагол)	Present Simple (Настоящее простое время)	Present Continuous (Настоящее длительное время)	Past Simple (Простое прошедшее время)	Future Simple (Простое будущее время)
	используется для выражения повторяющихся или постоянных действий, которые происходят вообще, а не в момент речи.	используется для выражения действий, происходящих именно сейчас (в момент речи). Описывает процесс.	используется для выражения действия или состояния, которое имело место в прошлом (состоялось, произошло)	используется для выражения единоразовых, постоянных или повторяющихся действий, которые произойдут в будущем.
Ключевые слова / Key words	<u>never</u> - никогда <u>seldom, rarely</u> - редко <u>sometimes</u> - иногда <u>often</u> - часто <u>usually</u> - обычно <u>always</u> – всегда <u>every day (month, year...)</u> каждый день (месяц, год...)	<u>now</u> — сейчас <u>at the moment</u> — в данный момент	<u>yesterday</u> - вчера <u>ago</u> - тому назад <u>2 years ago</u> – 2 года назад <u>last week</u> - на прошлой неделе, <u>last year</u> - в прошлом году <u>in 1987</u> - в 1987 году	<u>in a week (month, year)</u> - через неделю (месяц, год) <u>next Sunday</u> - в следующее воскресенье <u>tomorrow</u> - завтра <u>in 2035</u> - в 2035 году
Утвердительные предложения Affirmative sentences (+)	I } we } + V1 (play) you } they } We play tennis <u>every day</u> . he } she } + V+(s) (plays) it } She plays tennis <u>every day</u> .	To be +Ving I + am +Ving I am playing computer games now. he } she } + is +Ving it } He is playing computer games <u>now</u> . we } you } + are +Ving they } We are playing computer games <u>now</u> .	I } You } We } + V2 или Ved They } He } She } It } <i>V2 – прошедшее время неправильных глаголов (см. таблицу на обороте)</i> I walked in the forest <u>yesterday</u> . She bought a lot of tasty food <u>a week ago</u> . They were near the river <u>a month ago</u> .	I } You } We } + will + V1 They } He } She } It } I will write to you <u>tomorrow</u> . = I'll write you <u>tomorrow</u> . My friends'll play football <u>tomorrow</u> = My friend will play football <u>tomorrow</u>
Отрицательные предложения / Negative sentences (-)	I } you } + don't (do not) +V1 we } they } They don't like apples. he } she } + doesn't (does not) + V1 it } She doesn't like apples.	To be+ not +Ving I + am not +Ving I am not playing computer games <u>now</u> . he } she } + is not (isn't) +Ving it } He isn't playing computer games <u>now</u> . we } you } + are not (aren't) +Ving they } We aren't playing computer games.	I } You } We } + didn't (did not) + V1 They } He } She } It } You did not (didn't) walk in the forest <u>a month ago</u> .	I } You } We } + will not (won't) + V1 They } He } She } It } He will not (won't) read this book <u>next Sunday</u> . I won't go to the zoo <u>next Monday</u> .

<p>Вопросительные предложения / Interrogative sentences (?)</p>	<p>Do + $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ we \\ you \\ they \end{array} \right\} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Do you go to school every day?</p> <p>Does + $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Does she go to school every day?</p>	<p>Am + I + Ving?</p> <p>Am I playing football <u>at the moment</u>?</p> <p>Is + $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + Ving ?$</p> <p>Is she playing football <u>at the moment</u>?</p> <p>Are + $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} we \\ you \\ they \end{array} \right\} + Ving ?$</p> <p>Are they playing football <u>at the moment</u>?</p>	<p>Did + $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ you \\ we \\ they \\ he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Did I play computer games <u>yesterday</u>?</p> <p>Did we enjoy the party <u>last week</u>?</p>	<p>Will + $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ you \\ we \\ they \\ he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Will they sing songs <u>next Saturday</u>?</p> <p>Will we go to the cinema <u>tomorrow</u>?</p>
<p>Краткие ответы / Short answers</p>	<p>Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ We \\ you \\ they \end{array} \right\} + \text{do}$</p> <p>Yes, I do. / No, I don't.</p> <p>Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + \text{does}$</p> <p>Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.</p>	<p>Yes, I am. / No, I am not.</p> <p>Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + \text{is}$.</p> <p>Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.</p> <p>Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} we \\ you \\ they \end{array} \right\} + \text{are}$.</p> <p>Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.</p>	<p>Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ we \\ you \\ they \\ he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + \text{did}$</p> <p>Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.</p>	<p>Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ we \\ you \\ they \\ he \\ she \\ it \end{array} \right\} + \text{will}$</p> <p>Yes, I will. / No, I won't.</p>
<p>Специальные вопросы / Special Questions</p>	<p>$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} what \\ when \\ where \\ how \\ how many \\ why \end{array} \right\} + \text{do/does} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Where are the chairs?</p> <p>When do you usually get up?</p> <p>Вопрос к подлежащему</p> <p>Who + V(s) ?</p> <p>Who likes apples?</p>	<p>$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} what \\ when \\ where \\ how \\ how many \\ why \end{array} \right\} + \text{to be} + Ving ?$</p> <p>What are they doing <u>now</u>?</p> <p>Why is she watching TV <u>now</u>?</p>	<p>$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} what \\ when \\ where \\ how \\ how many \\ why \end{array} \right\} + \text{did} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Where did you travel <u>last year</u>?</p> <p>Вопрос к подлежащему</p> <p>Who + V2 или Ved</p> <p>Who went to school <u>yesterday</u>?</p> <p>Who played computer games <u>last week</u>?</p>	<p>$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} what \\ when \\ where \\ how \\ how many \\ why \end{array} \right\} + \text{will} + V_1 ?$</p> <p>Where will you travel <u>next year</u>?</p> <p>What song will you listen <u>tomorrow</u>?</p>